

## A PLEA FOR GOOD PIE

IT IS A WHOLESOME FOOD IF IT IS PROPERLY MADE.

The Crust Should Be of Water-like Thickness and Crisp and Flaky. Five Rules to Be Observed in the Making of a Perfect Pie.

Although food theorists and food critics have varying opinions as to the wholesomeness of certain foods, they one and all agree in denouncing pie. It is the one dish most ardently condemned, and yet the one dish most universally liked at least by American taste. Still notwithstanding the bad reputation pie enjoys, it is a whole some dish if properly made.

In making it the average housewife rolls out a heavy, sodden crust, and then spreads it in a thick layer over the bottom and sides of a pie plate. She forgets to rub this crust with the white of eggs and immediately puts in the filling of custard, fruit or other meat, whose juices will later soak into the crust, making it still more sodden. She then covers the pie previous with another layer of this thick pastry and puts it in an oven that is not hot enough. The oven should be so hot that the pastry will brown before the butter in it has barely a chance to melt. The crust will then be crisp.

Another reason why pies are so universally disapproved is that they are nearly always made with hard or half-hard and half-butter. Hard should never be used in a pie or in fact, in any dish. An eminent physiologist in a leading university says that "hard is the bane of American cookery and is still no substitute except for pies." A tiny bit of hard in a batch of bread may be excusable, but even then butter is better.

All pie crust, of course, should be of water-like thinness. Not only are properly made crusts harmless, but some popular dishes are exceedingly wholesome. What for instance could be better than a custard or a pumpkin filling? The latter is, as a rule, only a custard well in eggs, with an addition of pumpkin and a few spices, which are added to digeston.

Without doubt all pies should be eaten in moderate portions, especially by delicate persons, but this rule applies to any dish. Heavy cream is good for persons under certain conditions, yet for one but a youth would dare to eat a pie in good health. Many food failures expect healthy people to live by pie as much as they do.

There are five rules to observe in the making of a perfect pie. These are the thickness of the crust, the evenness with the white of an egg before putting in the filling, the position of the crust, the lower half of the crust of custard, the bottom layer remaining to the upper crust, and always place crust in the refrigerator to become thoroughly cooled and hard before filling and baking. If this is done, pound the pastry well down and filled with air spaces.

Molders could be warned on the correct treatment of pastry. Any of the recipes in standard cookbooks will do, however, if a few details are carried out.

A simple baked custard arrangement would be nothing easier. A current Household magazine suggests that the following recipe has it all combined ready to be used for the pie crust:

Silverbread, sugar, flour, butter, salt, and nutmeg; add a small amount of the above, which makes them good for warm weather fare. Shortbreads, however, are good at all seasons, and there are few things more attractive than shortbread and custard tarts, even in the hottest dogdays. There are also many good oval meat pies which are welcome at picnics. When preparing a chicken or meat pie it is always better to add a little bacon fat to the regular rule for ordinary pie crust.

Add one cup of butter to every two cups of your pastry dough. Then chop together in a wooden bowl, with an ordinary old fashioned chopping knife, until the mixture is broken into small bits the size of peas. Add half a cup of cold water. Mix with a knife, then beat and turn and beat and turn until the whole is smooth, but not of rigidity. This pounding and turning is better if done upon a marble board in a cool atmosphere or cellar. Never touch the pastry with a spoon or the hand, but with a knife. Then put it where it will become too cold and hard before rolling it out.

There are several variations to this rule which can go to harm. If baking powder is wanted, add a teaspoonful to this amount of flour and butter—New York Tribune.

A Simple Trick. Reporters—Want to make a long story short—Editor—A good copy reader is necessary—Cleveland Leader.

## PETER THE GREAT.

History Shows That the Old Ruler of Russia Was a Monster.

Years ago, when a low standard of morals prevailed, the epithet "Great" was bestowed upon any monarch who won battles and enlarged the territory and resources of his kingdom. It matters not little to the historian what might be a king's private character, provided he made his nation formidable by its brute strength and full treasury. Even if he was a bad man they eulogized him as a good ruler. Peter I. of Russia is called Peter the Great because he transformed a barbarous into a semi-barbarous nation. But no one can now read the following summary of his character without a feeling of disgust. Voltaire in his "Philosophical Dictionary," says that "Peter was half horse and half tiger." Macaulay declares that "at the end of his life he lived in his palace like a hog in a sty, and when he was eunuchs led by other sovereigns never failed to leave us unequivocal proof that a savage had been up as high as it could stretch."

"I was waiting once at a little wayside inn in the village of Ascan when I saw an old lady followed by two great fat white pigs. They all three waddled over to the village pump, and then, procuring some water in a pail, the old lady proceeded to wash her charges. She cleaned them most as suddenly eyes, ears, tail, back, hind quarters and feet."

"There is a dignity of carriage about all the women in this country. I fancied it might be due to the fact that formerly before the time Napoleon came into operation, the law obliged the husband, whether boy or girl, to inherit the patrimony and continue the name of the family. The husband taking the wife's name when the superior was a woman took away the woman's right equally from her birth. The matrons are far less beautiful than the younger women."

"Quite unlike any other language is that of the Basques. Although when hearing the people talk a Spanish sound seems to be occasionally emitted, it is too strong at all. The Spaniard, I was induced to find that my MSS. in Basque, and when I asked what yes was I thought at first the answer was ya, which would have been very curious, but it turned out to be ya, with the o softly pronounced."

**Early Railroading.**  
In the good old days of railroading it was sometimes necessary for the freight conductor to run forward over the roofs of the cars to shout orders to the engineer. Traversing at night was generally avoided, indeed we adopted the expedient of running ahead of the locomotive a flat car loaded with sand so when a bridge was kept burning it was visible.

**Setting Down.**

"You know," remarked Mrs. Lisa, "it takes me four hours to see you come home in this condition."

"Oh dear!" said Lindsay, "you look terrible."

"You, sir, you scarcely look forty years old to me just now,"—Philadelphia Press.

**Not So Amusing Now.**

"Is Tim Shinnick still running around to various companies?" asked the man who had been away from home for some time.

"Yes," answered Farmer Cottrell. "They sent him off on a tour of inspection to the South. There's not much 'Vidette'—Wisconsin State Journal.

**The Truth is in.**

"The truth is in," responded the man. "The New York Stock Exchange is going to buy out the Boston Stock Exchange. The Boston Stock Exchange is going to buy out the New York Stock Exchange."

"That's true," responded Mr. Cottrell.

"What does the man mean?" asked the person.

"He means the exchange will merge with the Boston Stock Exchange. The Boston Stock Exchange is going to buy out the New York Stock Exchange."

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## IN THE BASQUE COUNTRY.

The Peculiar Language and Odd Customs of the People.

Of the strange scenes and customs of the Basque country a traveler writes: "I was struck by the way the women walked and carried themselves. A fat old woman with a huge tray on her head walked along at a swinging pace, shouting her wares meanwhile at the top of her voice. I saw a woman carrying on her head instead of all a large tray of fruit etc. etc. can be imagined when I tell you that it was afterward her stall. On the top of this were a basket of washing and a big umbrella to be used to cover the stall. Then in her left hand she carried a supplementary stall, and by the other she led a little child which could just reach the mother's hand by holding its own up as high as it could stretch."

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## NOW is the Time to BUY LAND

# The Everglades will be Drained

A route has been surveyed and the canal from Lake Okeechobee to the St. Lucie river will be dug, and **Stuart-on-the-St. Lucie**, near the canal route, is attracting the attention of the homeseeker and investor. • Unexcelled boating, launch trips up the river and to the ocean, fresh and salt water fishing offer more than ordinary inducements to the tourist and health seeker. • Hotel and boarding house accommodations for all at most reasonable prices.

## WE ARE ON "THE SPOT"

### Real Estate is the only Safe Investment

I have secured some of the most desirable and best located land at **Stuart-on-the-St. Lucie** and on the St. Lucie that are to be had. If you anticipate buying here, NOW is the time, and you should call or write for further information at once. Stuart people realize the future importance of this section and, as a rule, are making no effort to property, but some desirable locations can be had through this agency. Every courtesy will be shown our customers.

LOT No. 1. A first class chance to obtain a paying piece of property of 11 acres, 100 bearing pineapples. Landshaded. The prices were not hurt by last winter's cold and have a good fall and winter crop in sight. This is a fine road and good packing house and railroad platform. One of the best growing pineapple plantations on the East Coast has been bringing in \$2,000 a year and the plants are in better condition now than ever. Can be had NOW for \$100.

LOT No. 2. A large plot of land near the post office, very desirable location and one of the best to be had at the price offered. One acre.

LOT No. 3. A large plot of land near the post office, very desirable location and one of the best to be had at the price offered. One acre.

LOT No. 4. Five acres of some of the most valuable land in this section, exceedingly valuable for pineapples or could be subdivided into building lots. It is situated on a fire rock road, short distance from post office, school house and railroad station, offered at same price as land much closer to town.

LOT No. 5. A large plot of land near the post office, very desirable location and one of the best to be had at the price offered. One acre.

W. A. BALL, **Land Agent Postoffice Building, Stuart-on-the-St. Lucie, Dade County, Fla.**

**Investigate Before Investing**